POLARIMETER STANDARDS



| ORGANISATION | NOTATION | LAST REV. | TITLE |
|--------------|----------|-----------|--|
| AOAC | 896.01 | 1896 | Lactose in Milk |
| AOAC | 896.02 | 1970 | Sucrose in Sugars and Syrups |
| AOAC | 898.02 | 1989 | Physical Constants of 10 % Distillate of Lemon and Orange Oils |
| AOAC | 902.02 | 1902 | Sucrose in Vanilla Extract |
| AOAC | 906.03 | 1906 | Invert Sugar in Sugars and Syrups |
| AOAC | 920.139 | 1920 | Sucrose in Lemon, Orange, and Lime Extracts |
| AOAC | 920.142 | 1920 | Optical Rotation of Lemon and Orange Oils |
| AOAC | 920.182 | 1983 | Polarisation (Direct) of Honey |
| AOAC | 920.184 | 1920 | Sucrose in Honey |
| AOAC | 920.188 | 1920 | Polarisation of Maple Products |
| AOAC | 920.189 | 1920 | Sucrose in Maple Products |
| AOAC | 920.190 | 1920 | Sugars (Reducing) in Maple Products as Invert Sugar |
| AOAC | 920.191 | 1920 | Glucose (Commercial) in Maple Products |
| AOAC | 920.63 | 1920 | Nonsugar Solids (Sugar-Free Extract) in Wines |
| AOAC | 920.65 | 1920 | Sucrose in Wine |
| AOAC | 920.66 | 1920 | Commercial Glucose in Wine |
| AOAC | 920.82 | 1920 | Sucrose in Cacao Products |
| AOAC | 920.83 | 1974 | Starch in Cacao Products |
| AOAC | 920.96 | 1920 | Coating and Glazing Substances in Roasted Coffee |
| AOAC | 921.03 | 1921 | Sugars (Reducing) in Plants |
| AOAC | 921.10 | 1921 | Oil (Rosin) in Oils and Fats |
| AOAC | 925.05 | 1958 | Sucrose in Animal Feed |
| AOAC | 925.33 | 1925 | Oils of Lemon and Orange in Extracts |
| AOAC | 925.35 | 1925 | Sucrose in Fruits and Fruit Products |
| AOAC | 925.37 | 1925 | Glucose (Commercial) in Fruits and Fruit Products |
| AOAC | 925.42 | 1925 | Sugars (Reducing) Before Inversion in Food Dressings |
| AOAC | 925.43 | 1925 | Sugars (Reducing) After Inversion in Food Dressings |
| AOAC | 925.46 | 1970 | Sucrose in Sugars and Syrups |
| AOAC | 925.47 | 1970 | Sucrose in Sugars and Syrups |
| AOAC | 925.48 | 1970 | Sucrose in Sugars and Syrups |





POLARIMETER STANDARDS



| ORGANISATION | NOTATION | LAST REV. | TITLE |
|--------------|------------------|-----------|---|
| AOAC | 925.52 | 1925 | Sugars in canned vegetables |
| AOAC | 926.11 | 1992 | Oils of lemon, Orange, or Lime in oil-base flavours |
| AOAC | 926.13 | 1970 | Sucrose and Raffinose in Sugars and Syrups |
| AOAC | 926.14 & Surplus | 1989 | Sucrose and Raffinose in Sugars and Syrups |
| AOAC | 926.18 | 1926 | Camphor in drugs |
| AOAC | 929.09 | 1929 | Invert Sugar in Sugars and Syrups |
| AOAC | 930.32 | 1930 | Lactose in Process Cheese |
| AOAC | 930.35 | 1930 | Vinegars |
| AOAC | 930.36 | 1930 | Sucrose in Sugars and Syrups |
| AOAC | 930.37 | 1930 | Corn (Glucose) Syrup in Sugars and Syrups |
| AOAC | 931.07 | 2013 | Glucose and Sucrose in Eggs Sugar Inversion Method |
| AOAC | 932.13 & Surplus | 1974 | Levo-Malic Acid in Fruits and Fruit Products |
| AOAC | 933.04 | 1933 | Lactose in Milk Chocolate |
| AOAC | 933.07 | 1933 | Malic acid (inactive) in fruits and fruit products |
| AOAC | 935.62 | 1935 | Glucose in sugars and syrups. Chemical methods |
| AOAC | 940.11 | 1940 | Sucrose in Cordials and Liqueurs |
| AOAC | 942.20 | 1942 | Sucrose in sugar beets |
| AOAC | 945.37 | 1945 | Starch in four |
| AOAC | 945.55 | 1969 | Sucrose in Gelatine |
| AOAC | 945.56 | 1969 | Loss on drying (moisture) in starch dessert powders |
| AOAC | 945.67 | 1945 | Glucose in Corn Syrups and Dextrose Products |
| AOAC | 950.18 | 1950 | Malic acid (levo and inactive) in non-alcoholic beverages |
| AOAC | 950.18 | 1950 | Malic acid (levo and inactive) in non-alcoholic beverages |
| AOAC | 950.29 | 1950 | Sucrose in non-alcoholic beverages |
| AOAC | 950.30 | 1950 | Sugars (reducing) in non-alcoholic beverages |
| AOAC | 950.31 | 1980 | Glucose (commercial) in non-alcoholic beverages |
| AOAC | 932.14 & Surplus | 1977 | Amphetamine Drugs |
| AOAC | 965.31 | 1980 | Lemon juice |
| AOAC | 968.19 | 1980 | Levo-malic acid in fruits and fruit products |
| AOAC | 970.57 | 1970 | Sucrose in molasses. Polarimetric methods |





POLARIMETER STANDARDS



| ORGANISATION | NOTATION | LAST REV. | TITLE |
|--------------|---|-----------|---|
| AOAC | 975.14 | 1975 | Sugars in bread |
| AOAC | 975.43 | 1980 | Identification of RRR- or all-rac-alpha-Tocopherol in Drugs and Food or Feed Supplements |
| IUPAC-AOAC | 986.19 | 1992 | Triglycerides in fats and oils |
| ASTM | C1426-14 | 2014 | Standard Practices for Verification and Calibration of Polarimeters |
| ASTM | C148-17 | 2017 | Standard Test Methods for Polariscopic Examination of Glass Containers |
| ASTM | F140-98 | 2013 | Standard Practice for Making Reference Glass-Metal Butt Seals and Testing for Expansion Characteristics by Polarimetric Methods |
| ASTM | F218-13 | 2013 | Standard Test Method for Measuring Optical Retardation and Analysing Stress in Glass |
| EHC | Harmonised methods of the European Honey Commission | 1997 | Sugars Determination of specific rotation |
| ICUMSA | G\$1/2/3/9-1 | 2011 | Determination of Polarisation of Raw Sugar by Polarimetry - Official |
| ICUMSA | G\$1/2/3-2 | 2005 | Polarisation of Raw Sugar without Wet Lead Clarification |
| ICUMSA | GS2/3-1 | 2011 | The Braunschweig Method for the Polarisation of White Sugar by Polarisation – Official (Reference) Method |
| ICUMSA | GS3-1 | 2003 | The Determination of the Polarisation of the Sugar Component of Powdered Sugars Containing Anti-Caking Agents — Official |
| ICUMSA | GS4/7-1 | 2013 | The Determination of Apparent Sucrose in Molasses by a Double Polarisation Method – Accepted |
| ICUMSA | GS5/7-1 | 2011 | Polarisation , Brix and Fibre in Cane and Bagasse by the Wet Disintegrator with Lead Subacetate Single Method |
| ICUMSA | G\$6-1 | 1994 | The Determination of the Polarisation of Sugar Beet by the Macerator or Cold Aqueous Digestion Method using Lead Acetate as Clarifying Agent – Official |
| ICUMSA | GS6-3 | 1994 | Polarisation of Sugar Beet by the Macerator or Cold Aqueous Digestion and Aluminium Sulphate Single Method |
| ICUMSA | GS7-7 | 2011 | The Determination of the Pol (Polarisation) of Filter Cake by Polarimetry with Lead Subacetate – Accepted |
| ICUMSA | GS7-31 | 2013 | The Determination of Pol by NIR Polarimetry and Brix for Sugarcane and Factory Product – Tentative |
| ICUMSA | SPS-1 | 2017 | Specification and Standard SPS - 1 (2017), Polarimetry and the International Sugar Scale |
| Ph. Eur. | 7th Edition-2.2.7 | 2008 | Optical rotation |
| USP | 781 | 2014 | Optical rotation |

STANDARD ORGANISATIONS

AOAC Association of Analytical Communities ASTM American Society for Testing and Materials

EHC European Honey Commission

ICUMSA -International Commission for Uniform Methods of Sugar Analysis

Ph. Eur. European Pharmacopoeia USP United States Pharmacopoeia

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